

Answers to the essay questions are to be written in the separate essay booklet.

In developing your answers to Parts II and III, be sure to keep these general definitions in mind:

- (a) **discuss** means “to make observations about something using facts, reasoning, and argument; to present in some detail”
- (b) **compare and contrast** means “to discuss similarities and differences”
- (c) **evaluate** means “to examine and judge the significance, worth, or condition of; to determine the value of”

## PART II

### THEMATIC ESSAY QUESTION

*Directions:* Write a well-organized essay that includes an introduction, several paragraphs addressing the task below, and a conclusion.

#### Theme: Economic Change

Since the 19th century, industrialization has had positive and negative effects on the lives of workers.

#### Task:

- Define the term “industrialization”
- Select *one* nation you have studied and discuss *two* specific examples of the ways in which industrialization changed the lives of workers in that nation
- Discuss the response of the workers, reformers, and/or government to these changes

You may use any nation from your study of global history *except the United States*. Some suggestions you might wish to consider include: Great Britain (19th century), Japan (19th or 20th century), Russia (19th or 20th century), Korea (post–World War II), and Brazil (20th century).

**You are *not* limited to these suggestions.**

**NOTE:** The rubric (scoring criteria) for this essay appears on the next page.